## Message Text

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**ORIGIN NEA-10** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 COME-00 EB-07 DOTE-00 AID-05 CIAE-00

FRB-03 INR-07 NSAE-00 USIA-06 TRSE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03

SP-02 CIEP-01 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 L-03 /056 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/INS:RBMORLEY:JES APPROVED BY NEA/INS:DKUX COMMERCE:MADERHOLD

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R 220313Z JAN 76 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS:BEXP, IN

SUBJECT: PROPOSED SALE OF U.S. LOCOMOTIVE ENGINES TO INDIA

- 1. SUMMARY OVERSEAS DIESEL CORPORATION, WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARY OF ALCO ENGINES DIVISION, WHITE MOTOR CORPORATION, HAS REQUESTED EMBASSY ASSISTANCE IN CLINCHING \$2.8 MILLION SALE OF 20 DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE ENGINES TO INDIA. END SUMMARY.
- 2. BACKGROUND OVERSEAS DIESEL CORPORATION (ODC) REPRESENTATIVE PAUL M. LEGAC CALLED AT DEPARTMENT JANUARY 21 AND REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN SECURING SALE OF 20 TWELVE CYLINDER DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE ENGINES TO INDIAN RAILWAYS. ODC IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SALE OF ALCO PRODUCTS IN INDIA. IN 1962, ALCO HELPED ESTABLISH DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE WORKS (DLW) FACILITY IN VARANASI TO MANUFACTURE ALCO DIESEL ENGINES AND LOCOMOTIVES UNDER LICENSE. APPROXIMATELY 1000 ENGINES HAVE BEEN BUILT BY DLW UNDER LICENSE FROM ODC. IN ADDITION, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ODC SOLD APPROXIMATELY \$7.5 MILLION IN GOODS AND SERVICES TO

INDIA IN 1975, PRINCIPALLY TO INDIAN RAILWAYS.

3. THE PROBLEM - IN RESPONSE TO RAILWAY BOARD TENDER LT-30 (1975), ODC OFFERED TWENTY 12 CYLINDER DIESEL ENGINES FOR LOCOMOTIVE USE BUILT IN ALCO'S PLANT IN AUBURN, NEW

YORK. THE TENDER REPORTEDLY REQUIRED THE SUCCESSFUL TENDERER TO ALSO SUPPLY MANUFACTURING SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS, FOR THE ENGINES PURCHASED. THIS INFORMATION WOULD ENABLE THE PURCHASER TO MANUFACTURE THE ENGINE IN INDIA. THE TENDER DOCUMENTS INDICATED THAT THELIKELY SOURCE OF FINANCING FOR THE ENGINE PURCHASE WOULD BE AN IDA CREDIT.

- 4. ON JULY 25, 1975, ODC OFFERED TO SELL THE ENGINES FOR \$147,104 EACH. THIS PRICE INCLUDED ALCO'S MANUFACTURING SPECIFICATIONS, AS REQUESTED IN THE TENDER. THE PRICE WAS LATER REDUCED TO \$142,104, AND SUBSEQUENTLY, ON DECEMBER 10, 1975, TO \$138,550.
- 5. MLW INDUSTRIES OF MONTREAL, CANADA, IS THE ONLY KNOWN COMPETITOR FOR THE BUSINESS, AND HAS ENTERED A PRICE OF C\$138,647. MLW, A LICENSEE OF ODC, WAS UNABLE TO OFFER MANUFACTURING RIGHTS AND SPECIFICATIONS. ACCORDING TO LEGAC, THE CANADIAN AMBASSADOR IN NEW DELHI HAS BEEN ASKED AND HAS AGREED TO EXERT "POLITICAL PRESSURE" ON KEY INDIAN RAILWAY PERSONNEL TO INFLUENCE THE GOI'S DECISION.
- 6. TO COMPLICATE MATTERS FURTHER, LEGAC ALLEGES THAT DLW, WHICH HAS A LEGAL RIGHT TO PRODUCE 6 CYLINDER ENGINES UNDER LICENSE FROM ODC, HAS BEGUN TO MANUFACTURE 12 CYLINDER MODELS SIMILAR TO THOSE OFFERED FOR SALE TO INDIA. IN THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS, ACCORDING TO LEGAC, DLW IS USING ODC TECHNOLOGY ILLEGALLY, AND ODC IS CONSIDERING LEGAL ACTION. APPARENTLY, DLW HAS DEVELOPED MARKET FOR LARGER ENGINES IN TANZANIA, ZAIRE AND IRAN, AND NEEDS THE EXPORT BUSINESS TO REMAIN SOLVENT. ODC, OF COURSE, IS PREPARED TO FORGIVE DLW THIS TRANSGRESSION IF INDIAN RAILWAYS BUYS THE TWENTY ENGINES PLUS TECHNOLOGY OFFERED FOR SALE.

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7. ASSISTANCE REQUESTED - LEGAC HAS ASKED THAT EMBASSY NEW DELHI MEET WITH C.B. LAL OF RAILWAYS BOARD AND ASCERTAIN STATUS OF PURCHASE DECISION. HE HAS ALSO ASKED THAT EMBASSY TAKE ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO ENSURE ODC BID RECEIVES FAIR CONSIDERATION, AND TO DO WHATEVER IS APPROPRIATE TO HELP ALCO MAKE SALE. LEGAC HAS INFORMALLY ADVISED DEPARTMENT HE IS PREPARED TO GO TO INDIA ON SHORT NOTICE IF THIS

WOULD BE HELPFUL, AND WOULD CONSIDER FURTHER REDUCTION OF	F
PRICE IF THIS IS NECESSARY TO WIN CONTRACT	

8. GOOD LUCK. SISCO

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: n/a Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 22 JAN 1976 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED

Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: morefirh
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976STATE015604

Document Number: 1976STATE015604
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: RBMORLEY:JES Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A

Film Number: D760024-0601

From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760134/aaaabdnp.tel Line Count: 119 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ORIGIN NEA

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: morefirh

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 13 APR 2004

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <13 APR 2004 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <13 MAY 2004 by morefirh>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MÁY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

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TAGS: BEXP, IN To: NEW DELHI

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006